



הצעה לפתרון בחינת הבגרות באנגלית
שאלון E

סמלי שאלון 405 016106 016481

מועד חורף תשע"ח 2018

הפתרון נכתב על ידי דיאנה משה ורונה אייזנר
מצוות מורי רשת החינוך אנקורי

המורים שפתרו את הבחינה מחכים לכם פה

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QUESTIONS (70 points)

Answer questions 1-8 in English, according to the article. In questions 1, 7 and 8, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. What do we learn from paragraph I?

- (i) Which tourist destination is the most popular.
- (ii) How Antarctica is different from other places on Earth.
- (iii) Why there are so many tourists nowadays.
- (iv) Why people have begun to visit Antarctica.

(8 points)

2. COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

In lines 6-8 the writer explains what the scientists are doing in Antarctica

(8 points)

3. From paragraph II we learn why (-).

PUT A ✓ BY THE TWO CORRECT ANSWERS.

- i) there is so much wildlife in Antarctica
- ii) the summer season in Antarctica is short
- iii) tourists want to go to Antarctica
- iv) tourists don't fly by airplane to Antarctica
- v) tourists visit Antarctica in the summer
- vi) tourism to Antarctica started only recently

(2×7=14 points)

4. COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

All the problems described in paragraph III can be caused by tourism to Antarctica/ tourists

(8 points)

5. According to paragraph III, animals on Antarctica might be frightened by tourists. Give ONE of the IAATO rules that aims to prevent this. Take your answer from paragraph IV.

ANSWER: Only a small number of tourists may go on shore at the same time/ Tourists are forbidden to get close to animals/ Each ship must be checked carefully before it begins the journey to Antarctica

(8 points)

/המושך בעמוד 4/

6. According to paragraph IV, ships going to Antarctica must be checked carefully. Why is that?
Give ONE reason. Base your answer on paragraph III.

COMPLETE THE ANSWER.

To make sure that if they collide with ice, they won't pollute the sea from a leaking fuel tank/
endanger the passengers' lives/ get
damaged

(8 points)

7. What are we told in paragraph V?

- (i) How the scientists feel about being in Antarctica.
- (ii) How the arrival of tourists in Antarctica helps the scientists.
- (iii) Why the scientists need extra food supplies.
- (iv) What emergency situations are common in Antarctica.

(8 points)

8. What can we understand about the IAATO rules from paragraph V?

- (i) Their purpose is to help the scientists.
- (ii) There is no evidence that they are needed.
- (iii) They have been effective.
- (iv) They might have to change.

(8 points)

/המשך בעמוד 5/

PART II: ACCESS TO INFORMATION FROM SPOKEN TEXTS (30 points)

Answer questions 9-13 according to the broadcast. In questions 11 and 13, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

(5 points for each correct answer.)

NOISE POLLUTION

9. What does Dr. Gray explain in her first answer?

PUT A ✓ BY THE TWO CORRECT ANSWERS.

- i) How noise pollution was discovered.
- ...✓... ii) What scientists have learned about loud noises.
- iii) Why people don't know noise pollution is harmful.
- iv) When noise pollution first became a problem.
- ...✓... v) What causes noise pollution.
- vi) How scientists check the levels of noise.

10. According to Dr. Gray, how do people produce noise outside cities? Give ONE answer.

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

They produce noise by using cars/ cellphones/ motorcycles

11. According to Dr. Gray, how might whales be affected by noise pollution?

They might be unable to (-).

- (i) hear ships coming towards them
- (ii) stay close together
- (iii)** communicate with each other
- (iv) make their special sounds

12. Give ONE of the national park regulations that Dr. Gray mentions.

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

Visitors are not allowed to arrive by private cars/ use cellphones/ play loud music

/המשך בעמוד 7/

13. What does Dr. Gray tell listeners in her last answer?

- (i) What she thinks of the efforts to protect animals from noise.
- (ii) Why she thinks it is difficult to prevent noise pollution.
- (iii) Which animals suffer the most from noise.
- (iv) When new regulations against noise pollution will be introduced.