



הצעה לפתרון בחינת הבגרות באנגלית
שאלון G

סמל שאלון 016582
מועד קיץ תשע"ח 2018

הפתרון נכתב על ידי אינה דוקורסקיה וריסה באן
מצוות מורי רשת החינוך אנקורי

המורים שפתרו את הבחינה מחכים לכם פה

www.ankori.co.il/ask

30 create a type of concrete that uses plastic bags instead of sand. We can only hope that practical substitutes will be found before the world's dependence on this vital natural resource leads to even greater damage.

QUESTIONS (60 points)

Answer questions 1-7 in English according to the article. In questions 4 and 5, circle the number of the correct answer. In the other questions, follow the instructions.

1. What do we learn from paragraphs I and II ?

PUT A ✓ BY THE TWO CORRECT ANSWERS.

- i) Why so many people are living in cities.
- ii) Why few people understand the importance of sand.
- ✓..... iii) What kind of problem is caused by the growth of cities.
- iv) Why modern buildings are made of concrete.
- ✓..... v) Why the demand for sand is growing.
- vi) How construction methods have been changing.

(2×7=14 points)

2. COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

From paragraph II we learn why Singapore has used (the process known as) "land reclamation."

.....
(8 points)

3. COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

From paragraph III we can understand why desert sand cannot be used to produce high-quality building materials.

.....
(8 points)

עמוד 5

/המשך בעמוד 6/

4. What does the writer explain in paragraph III?

- i) Why countries don't use their sources of sand properly.
- ii) Where sand supplies are still available.
- iii) Why a global trade in sand has developed.
- iv) When it is preferable to use local sand.

(7 points)

5. What are we told in lines 19-22?

- i) What extraction processes are used to remove sand.
- ii) Why people didn't expect the extraction of sand to be harmful.
- iii) Why the extraction of sand often takes place near population centers.
- iv) What environmental damage is caused by the extraction of sand.

(7 points)

6. COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

According to paragraph IV, weak enforcement is one of the reasons that countries haven't managed to slow down the trade in sand/sand trading.
.....
/regulate the removal and sale of sand.

(8 points)

7. COMPLETE THE SENTENCE.

The innovative project is mentioned in lines 29-30 as an example of attempts to find
an alternative to using sand in concrete.
.....

(8 points)